**TABLE OF CONTENTS**

**Table of contents**

**CHAPTER 1.** [The simple present of the verb **to be**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html)  
    1. [Grammar](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#1)  
    2. [Verb forms](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#2)  
    3. [Uses of the simple present tense](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#3)  
    4. [The simple present of the verb **to be**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4)  
         a. [Affirmative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4a)  
         b. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4b)  
         c. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4c)  
         d. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4d)  
         e. [Tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch01.html#4e)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex01.html)

**CHAPTER 2.** [The simple present of verbs other than the verb **to be**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html)  
    1. [The formation of the simple present](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#1)  
         a. [The simple present of the verb **to have**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#1a)  
    2. [Spelling rules for adding **s** in the third person singular](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#2)  
         a. [Verbs ending in **y**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#2a)  
         b. [Verbs ending in **o**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#2b)  
         c. [Verbs ending in **ch**, **s**, **sh**, **x** or **z**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#2c)  
    3. [Pronunciation of the **es** ending](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#3)  
    4. [The auxiliary **do**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4)  
         a. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4a)  
         b. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4b)  
         c. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4c)  
         d. [Tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4d)  
         e. [The verb **to have**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch02.html#4e)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex02.html)

**CHAPTER 3.** [The present continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html)  
    1. [Uses of the present continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of the present continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#2)  
    3. [Spelling rules for the formation of the present participle](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#3)  
         a. [Verbs ending in a silent **e**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#3a)  
         b. [Verbs ending in **ie**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#3b)  
         c. [One-syllable verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#3c)  
         d. [Verbs of more than one syllable which end in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#3d)  
    4. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#4)  
         a. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#4a)  
         b. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#4b)  
         c. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#4c)  
         d. [Tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#4d)  
    5. [Comparison of the uses of the simple present and present continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch03.html#5)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex03.html)

**CHAPTER 4.** [The present perfect and the present perfect continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html)  
    1. [Use of the present perfect](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of the present perfect: Regular verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#2)  
    3. [Spelling rules for adding **ed** to form the past participle](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#3)  
         a. [Verbs ending in a silent **e**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#3a)  
         b. [Verbs ending in **y**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#3b)  
         c. [Verbs ending in a single consonant preceded by a single vowel](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#3c)  
    4. [Pronunciation of the **ed** ending](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#4)  
    5. [Formation of the present perfect: Irregular verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#5)  
    6. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#6)  
         a. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#6a)  
         b. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#6b)  
         c. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#6c)  
         d. [Tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#6d)  
    7. [The present perfect continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#7)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#7a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#7b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch04.html#7c)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex04.html)

**CHAPTER 5.** [The simple past](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html)  
    1. [Uses of the simple past](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of the simple past](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#2)  
         a. [The verb **to be**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#2a)  
             i. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#2a1)  
         b. [Other verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#2b)  
             i. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#2b1)  
    3. [The simple past of **to use** followed by an infinitive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch05.html#3)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex05.html)

**CHAPTER 6.** [The past continuous, the past perfect and the past perfect continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html)  
    1. [Summary of the uses of the English tenses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#1)  
    2. [The past continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#2)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#2a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#2b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#2c)  
    3. [The past perfect](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#3)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#3a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#3b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#3c)  
    4. [The past perfect continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#4)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#4a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#4b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#4c)  
    5. [Summary of the formation of the English present and past tenses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#5)  
    6. [Emphatic statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch06.html#6)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex06.html)

**CHAPTER 7.** [The future tenses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html)  
    1. [The simple future](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#1)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#1a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#1b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#1c)  
    2. [The conjugation expressing determination and compulsion](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#2)  
    3. [The present continuous of **to go** followed by an infinitive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#3)  
    4. [The future continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#4)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#4a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#4b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#4c)  
    5. [The future perfect](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#5)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#5a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#5b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#5c)  
    6. [The future perfect continuous](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#6)  
         a. [Use](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#6a)  
         b. [Formation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#6b)  
         c. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#6c)  
    7. [Summary of the formation of the English future tenses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#7)  
    8. [Clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#8)  
         a. [Coordinate clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#8a)  
         b. [Subordinate clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#8b)  
         c. [The past perfect and the simple past](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#8c)  
         d. [The use of the present in subordinate clauses to express future actions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch07.html#8d)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex07.html)

**CHAPTER 8.** [Conjugations with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html)  
    1. [Uses of the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of conjugations with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#2)  
         a. [The simple conjugation with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#2a)  
         b. [The continuous conjugation with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#2b)  
         c. [The perfect conjugation with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#2c)  
         d. [The perfect continuous conjugation with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#2d)  
    3. [Summary of the formation of the conjugations with the auxiliary **would**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#3)  
    4. [The "future in the past"](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch08.html#4)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex08.html)

**CHAPTER 9.** [The subjunctive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html)  
    1. [Uses of the subjunctive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of the subjunctive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#2)  
    3. [Formal commands and requests](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#3)  
    4. [Wishes](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4)  
         a. [An earlier time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4a)  
         b. [The same time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4b)  
         c. [A later time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4c)  
         d. [Summary](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4d)  
         e. [Use of the auxiliary **could** in expressing wishes](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#4e)  
    5. [Conditions which are false or improbable](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5)  
         a. [Forms of the verb used in the main clause](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5a)  
             i. [Referring to present or future time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5a1)  
             ii. [Referring to past time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5a2)  
             iii. [Summary](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5a3)  
             iv. [Use of the auxiliary **could** in sentences containing false or improbable conditions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5a4)  
         b. [Forms of the verb used in the subordinate clause](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5b)  
             i. [Referring to present or future time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5b1)  
             ii. [Referring to past time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5b2)  
             iii. [Summary](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5b3)  
         c. [Changing a statement containing a probable condition into a statement containing an improbable condition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#5c)  
    6. [The imperative mood](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch09.html#6)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex09.html)

**CHAPTER 10.** [Modal verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html)  
    1. [Formation of the modal conjugations](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#1)  
         a. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#1a)  
         b. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#1b)  
         c. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#1c)  
         d. [Tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#1d)  
    2. [Relationships among the modal auxiliaries](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#2)  
    3. [**Can** and **could**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#3)  
    4. [**May**, **might** and **must**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#4)  
    5. [**Should**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#5)  
    6. [Expressions Which are synonymous with the modal auxiliaries](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#6)  
         a. [The pronunciation of **have to**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#6a)  
    7. [The use of auxiliaries in tag questions, short answers and ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#7)  
         a. [Negative tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#7a)  
         b. [Affirmative tag questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#7b)  
         c. [Short answers](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#7c)  
         d. [Ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch10.html#7d)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex10.html)

**CHAPTER 11.** [Transitive and intransitive verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html)  
    1. [Direct objects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#1)  
    2. [**Lay** and **lie**, **raise** and **rise** and **set** and **sit**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#2)  
         a. [**To lay** and **to lie**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#2a)  
         b. [**To raise** and **to rise**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#2b)  
         c. [**To set** and **to sit**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#2c)  
    3. [Indirect objects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch11.html#3)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex11.html)

**CHAPTER 12.** [The passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html)  
    1. [Use of the passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#1)  
    2. [Formation of the indicative mood of the passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#2)  
         a. [The Simple Present indicative](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#2a)  
         b. [The other indicative tenses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#2b)  
         c. [Summary of the formation of the indicative tenses of the passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#2c)  
    3. [Questions and negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#3)  
         a. [Questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#3a)  
         b. [Negative statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#3b)  
         c. [Negative questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#3c)  
    4. [Changing the voice of a verb](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#4)  
    5. [Changing the voice of a verb while preserving the meaning of a sentence](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#5)  
         a. [Changing the verb from the active voice to the passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#5a)  
         b. [Changing the verb from the passive voice to the active voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#5b)  
         c. [Changing the voice of a verb which takes both a direct object and an indirect object](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#5c)  
    6. [The subjunctive mood of the passive voice](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#6)  
         a. [Use of the simple present subjunctive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#6a)  
         b. [Use of the past forms of the subjunctive](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch12.html#6b)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex12.html)

**CHAPTER 13.** [Nouns: The formation of plurals](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html)  
    1. [Proper nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#1)  
    2. [Countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#2)  
    3. [The formation of plurals](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3)  
         a. [Nouns ending in **ch**, **s**, **sh**, **x** or **z**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3a)  
         b. [Nouns ending in **y**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3b)  
         c. [Plurals of proper nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3c)  
         d. [Nouns ending in **f** or **fe**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3d)  
         e. [Nouns ending in **o**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3e)  
         f. [Foreign words](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3f)  
         g. [Hyphenated nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3g)  
         h. [Numbers and letters](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3h)  
         i. [Irregular plurals](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch13.html#3i)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex13.html)

**CHAPTER 14.** [Singular countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html)  
    1. [The use of determiners with singular countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#1)  
    2. [**A** and **an**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#2)  
    3. [The use of **a** and **an** before singular countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3)  
         a. [A weakened form of **one**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3a)  
         b. [Naming a profession](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3b)  
         c. [Making a general statement](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3c)  
         d. [Referring to something not mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3d)  
         e. [**A** or **an** with the meaning of **per**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#3e)  
    4. [The use of **the** before singular countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#4)  
         a. [Referring to something mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#4a)  
         b. [Referring to something unique](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#4b)  
         c. [Referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#4c)  
         d. [Referring to something as a class](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch14.html#4d)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex14.html)

**CHAPTER 15.** [Plural countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html)  
    1. [The absence of a determiner before plural countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#1)  
         a. [Making a general statement](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#1a)  
         b. [Referring to something not mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#1b)  
         c. [Naming a profession](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#1c)  
    2. [The Use of **The** Before plural countable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#2)  
         a. [Referring to something mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#2a)  
         b. [Referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#2b)  
         c. [Names of nationalities](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#2c)  
         d. [Adjectives referring to classes of people](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#2d)  
    3. [The use of **the** with proper nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#3)  
         a. [Names of people](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#3a)  
         b. [Names of places](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#3b)  
    4. [Nouns used only in the plural](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch15.html#4)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex15.html)

**CHAPTER 16.** [Uncountable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html)  
    1. [The absence of a determiner before uncountable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#1)  
         a. [Making a general statement](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#1a)  
         b. [Referring to something not mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#1b)  
    2. [The use of **the** before uncountable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#2)  
         a. [Referring to something mentioned before](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#2a)  
         b. [Referring to something when it is considered obvious what is meant](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#2b)  
    3. [The use of uncountable nouns to refer to individual things](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#3)  
    4. [Nouns which can be either countable or uncountable](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#4)  
         a. [Differences in meaning](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#4a)  
         b. [Referring to a type of something](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#4b)  
         c. [Referring to places used for specific activities](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#4c)  
         d. [Names of meals](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#4d)  
    5. [Infinitives used in the place of nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#5)  
    6. [Gerunds](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#6)  
    7. [Specific verbs followed by infinitives and gerunds](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#7)  
         a. [Verbs followed by infinitives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#7a)  
         b. [Verbs followed by either infinitives or gerunds](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#7b)  
         c. [Verbs followed by gerunds](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch16.html#7c)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex16.html)

**CHAPTER 17.** [Nouns indicating possession and compound subjects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html)  
    1. [Ways in which possession is indicated](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#1)  
         a. [The ending **s**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#1a)  
         b. [The ending **s'**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#1b)  
         c. [Phrases beginning with **of**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#1c)  
         d. [Two consecutive nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#1d)  
    2. [Agreement of verbs with collective nouns and compound subjects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2)  
         a. [Collective nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2a)  
         b. [Amounts considered as a whole](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2b)  
         c. [Compound subjects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2c)  
             i. [Compound subjects with **and**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2c1)  
             ii. [Compound subjects with **or** or **nor**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2c2)  
         d. [Nouns followed by descriptive phrases](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch17.html#2d)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex17.html)

**CHAPTER 18.** [Personal pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html)  
    1. [The subjective case](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#1)  
    2. [Agreement of personal pronouns with their antecedents](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#2)  
         a. [Male and female antecedents](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#2a)  
         b. [Singular and plural antecedents](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#2b)  
         c. [Human and non-human antecedents](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#2c)  
    3. [Special uses of **it**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#3)  
    4. [The objective case](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#4)  
    5. [Possessive personal pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#5)  
         a. [Possessive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#5a)  
             i. [Possessive adjectives used with gerunds](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#5a1)  
         b. [Possessive pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#5b)  
    6. [Reflexive pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch18.html#6)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex18.html)

**CHAPTER 19.** [Other pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html)  
    1. [Indefinite pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#1)  
         a. [The use of **one** in general statements](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#1a)  
    2. [Reciprocal pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#2)  
    3. [Demonstrative pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#3)  
    4. [Interrogative pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4)  
         a. [Direct questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4a)  
         b. [The pronoun **who**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4b)  
             i. [**Who**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4b1)  
             ii. [**Whom**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4b2)  
             iii. [**Whose**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4b3)  
         c. [**What** and **which**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4c)  
         d. [Indirect questions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4d)  
             i. [Interrogative word as the subject](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4d1)  
             ii. [Interrogative word as the object of a verb or preposition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4d2)  
             iii. [The verb **to be** with a noun or pronoun complement](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#4d3)  
    5. [Relative pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5)  
         a. [Defining and non-defining relative clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5a)  
             i. [Non-defining relative clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5a1)  
             ii. [Defining relative clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5a2)  
         b. [**That**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5b)  
         c. [**Which**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5c)  
         d. [**Who**, **whom** and **whose**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5d)  
         e. [Comparison of the use of **that**, **which** and **who**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5e)  
         f. [Other relative pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch19.html#5f)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex19.html)

**CHAPTER 20.** [Determiners](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html)  
    1. [Determiners used to refer to groups of two persons or things](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#1)  
    2. [Determiners used as singular or plural pronouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#2)  
    3. [The use of **all**, **both** and **each**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#3)  
    4. [The use of **no**, **none** and **not**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#4)  
    5. [The use of **some** and **any**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#5)  
    6. [The use of **another**, **other**, **others** and **else**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#6)  
    7. [The use of **only**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#7)  
    8. [The use of **few**, **little** and **several**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#8)  
    9. [The expressions **such ... that**, **so ... that** and **too**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#9)  
         a. [**Such ... that**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#9a)  
         b. [**So ... that**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#9b)  
         c. [**Too**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch20.html#9c)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex20.html)

**CHAPTER 21.** [Adjectives: Position in a sentence](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html)  
    1. [Proper adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#1)  
    2. [Attributive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2)  
         a. [Order of attributive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a)  
             i. [Determiners](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a1)  
             ii. [General descriptive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a2)  
             iii. [Adjectives indicating color](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a3)  
             iv. [Adjectives indicating materials](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a4)  
             v. [The position of proper adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a5)  
             vi. [Defining adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a6)  
             vii. [Ordinal adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2a7)  
         b. [Punctuation used with attributive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2b)  
         c. [Stress used with attributive adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2c)  
             i. [Adjectives indicating materials](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2c1)  
             ii. [Defining adjectives indicating location or time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2c2)  
             iii. [Defining adjectives indicating purpose](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#2c3)  
    3. [Predicate adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3)  
         a. [Attributive adjectives which can be used as predicate adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3a)  
             i. [Order](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3a1)  
             ii. [Punctuation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3a2)  
         b. [Adjectives which can be used only as predicate adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3b)  
         c. [Linking verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#3c)  
    4. [Interpolated adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#4)  
    5. [Adjectival phrases and clauses](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#5)  
    6. [Participles used as adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#6)  
         a. [Present participles](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#6a)  
         b. [Past participles](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#6b)  
         c. [Dangling participles](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#6c)  
         d. [Past participles which follow the verb **to be**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch21.html#6d)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex21.html)

**CHAPTER 22.** [Adjectives used in comparisons: Part I](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html)  
    1. [Positive forms of adjectives preceded and followed by **as**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#1)  
         a. [The positive form combined with a noun](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#1a)  
         b. [The use of ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#1b)  
         c. [The use of the subjective case](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#1c)  
    2. [Comparative and superlative forms of adjectives which use endings](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2)  
         a. [Comparative forms of adjectives which use endings](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a)  
             i. [Spelling rules](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a1)  
             ii. [Irregular adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a2)  
             iii. [The comparative form followed by **than**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a3)  
             iv. [The comparative form followed by a noun, followed by **than**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a4)  
             v. [The use of ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a5)  
             vi. [The use of the subjective case](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a6)  
             vii. [Progressive comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2a7)  
         b. [Superlative forms of adjectives which use endings](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b)  
             i. [Spelling rules](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b1)  
             ii. [Irregular adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b2)  
             iii. [The superlative form preceded by **the**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b3)  
             iv. [The use of ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b4)  
             v. [The comparison of one or more things with a group](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch22.html#2b5)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex22.html)

**CHAPTER 23.** [Adjectives used in comparisons: Part 2](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html)  
    1. [Comparative and superlative forms of adjectives which do not use endings](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1)  
         a. [Comparative forms: The use of **more**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1a)  
             i. [The comparative form followed by **than**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1a1)  
             ii. [Progressive comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1a2)  
         b. [The use of **less**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1b)  
             i. [The construction **less ... than**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1b1)  
             ii. [The construction **not as ... as**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1b2)  
             iii. [The construction **less and less**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1b3)  
         c. [Superlative forms](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#1c)  
    2. [The adjectives **many**, **much**, **few** and **little** used to compare quantities](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2)  
         a. [The use of **many**, **much**, **few** and **little** with countable and uncountable nouns](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2a)  
         b. [Synonyms for **many** and **much**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2b)  
         c. [Positive forms used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2c)  
         d. [Comparative forms used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2d)  
         e. [Superlative forms used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#2e)  
    3. [The adjectives **similar**, **different** and **same** used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#3)  
    4. [Making logical comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch23.html#4)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex23.html)

**CHAPTER 24.** [Adverbs: Position in a sentence](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html)  
    1. [Adverbs which modify adjectives and other adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#1)  
         a. [Intensifiers](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#1a)  
    2. [Adverbs which modify verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2)  
         a. [Adverbs of frequency](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2a)  
         b. [Adverbs of time](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2b)  
         c. [Adverbs of manner](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2c)  
         d. [Connecting adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2d)  
         e. [Adverb phrases and clauses of purpose](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2e)  
         f. [Adverbs of location](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2f)  
             i. [**Here** and **there**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2f1)  
             ii. [**There** used as an introductory word](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2f2)  
             iii. [Inverted word order](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2f3)  
         g. [Negative adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2g)  
             i. [Double negatives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2g1)  
             ii. [Inverted word order](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#2g2)  
    3. [Interrogative adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch24.html#3)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex24.html)

**CHAPTER 25.** [Adverbs of manner and adverbs used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html)  
    1. [Adverbs of manner](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1)  
         a. [Spelling rules for adding **ly**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a)  
             i. [Adjectives ending in **ic**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a1)  
             ii. [Adjectives ending in **le**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a2)  
             iii. [Adjectives ending in **ll**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a3)  
             iv. [Adjectives ending in **ue**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a4)  
             v. [Adjectives ending in **y**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1a5)  
         b. [Adverbs which do not use the ending **ly**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1b)  
         c. [The differing functions of adjectives and adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1c)  
             i. [Adjectives which modify nouns compared with adverbs which modify verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1c1)  
             ii. [Adjectives which modify nouns compared with adverbs which modify adjectives](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1c2)  
             iii. [Predicate adjectives which modify the subjects of verbs compared with adverbs which modify verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#1c3)  
    2. [Adverbs used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2)  
         a. [The formation of comparative and superlative forms of adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2a)  
             i. [Adverbs used with **more** and **most**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2a1)  
             ii. [Adverbs used with the endings **er** and **est**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2a2)  
             iii. [Irregular adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2a3)  
         b. [Positive forms of adverbs used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2b)  
             i. [The construction with **as ... as**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2b1)  
             ii. [Ellipsis](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2b2)  
         c. [Comparative forms of adverbs used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2c)  
             i. [The construction with **than**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2c1)  
             ii. [Progressive comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2c2)  
             iii. [The construction with **less and less**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2c3)  
             iv. [The construction with **the ..., the ...**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2c4)  
         d. [Superlative forms of adverbs used in comparisons](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2d)  
             i. [The construction with **the**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2d1)  
             ii. [The construction with **the least**](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch25.html#2d2)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex25.html)

**CHAPTER 26.** [Prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html)  
    1. [The meanings of prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html#1)  
    2. [Idioms beginning with prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html#2)  
    3. [Nouns followed by prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html#3)  
    4. [Adjectives and verbs in the passive voice followed by prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html#4)  
    5. [Verbs followed by prepositions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch26.html#5)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex26.html)

**CHAPTER 27.** [Phrasal verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html)  
    1. [Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by a preposition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#1)  
         a. [The position of the object of the preposition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#1a)  
         b. [The position of an adverb of manner modifying the verb](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#1b)  
         c. [Stress in spoken English](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#1c)  
         d. [Expressions in which the verb has an object](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#1d)  
    2. [Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by an adverb](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#2)  
         a. [The position of the object of the verb](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#2a)  
         b. [The position of an adverb of manner modifying the verb](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#2b)  
         c. [Stress in spoken English](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#2c)  
         d. [Ergative verbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#2d)  
    3. [Distinguishing between verbs followed by prepositions and verbs followed by adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#3)  
         a. [Adverb phrases of location compared with phrasal verbs followed by objects](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#3a)  
         b. [Words used as prepositions or adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#3b)  
    4. [Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by a word which can function either as an adverb or as a preposition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#4)  
         a. [Expressions in which the verb has an object](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#4a)  
    5. [Phrasal verbs consisting of a verb followed by an adverb followed by a preposition](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#5)  
         a. [Expressions in which the verb has an object](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch27.html#5a)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex27.html)

**CHAPTER 28.** [Conjunctions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html)  
    1. [Coordinate conjunctions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#1)  
    2. [Correlative conjunctions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#2)  
    3. [Subordinate conjunctions](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#3)  
    4. [Connecting adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#4)  
         a. [Stress and punctuation](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#4a)  
         b. [Connecting adverbs used to connect sentences](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#4b)  
         c. [Position in a clause](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#4c)  
         d. [Examples of connecting adverbs](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#4d)  
    5. [Parallel construction](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramch28.html#5)  
    [Exercises](http://www.fortunecity.com/bally/durrus/153/gramex28.html)